DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AN	LEADS AND SIGNALS							
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	OPENING LEADS STYLE					WPE Convention Card 2 10		
OVERCALL AT 1 LEVEL STYLE 8-17 (MAYBE 4 CARDS)		_ead		In Partner's Suit		WBF Convention Card 2.19			
OVERCALL AT 2 LEVEL STYLE 11-18	Suit	2nd/4th		3rd/5th	3rd/5th				
RESPONSES ARE NATURAL, 2/1 NF. 3/1 F , 2/2 NF . 3/2 F (5 CARDS)	NT	2nd/4th		3rd/5th		Category:	GREEN		
CUE BID IS LIMIT+ (FIT) OR STRONG BALANCE OR STRONG WITH A SUIT	Subseq	Subseq 3rd/5th 3rd/5th			Country:	ISRAEL			
	Other:	Other:				Event:	ALL		
	1					Players:	FISHER LOTAN - RON SCHWARTZ		
NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY		
2nd POSITION 15-18 CAN BE SEMI BALANCE	Lead	Vs. Suit Vs. NT			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE				
4th POSITION (11) 12-14, REOPENING 2NT IS 19-21	Ace	ATT,AKX (+)		ATT, AKX (+), AKJ (+)		2 OVER 1 = GAME FORCING			
RESPONSES: SYSTEM ON	King	count, AK,AKX, KQ109		UNBLOCK / count / S/P		1NT OVER 1M = 5-11 SEMI FORCING			
	Queen	Queen ATT, QJ10/9 + , KQXX (+)		SAME,ATT, KQXX		5 CARD MAJOR (BUT 1♥ CAN BE 4 CARDS)			
	Jack J10 (+) JT9 (+)			1♣ = CAN BE SHORT WHEN 3-4 IN MINORS IF 12-14 BAL.					
UMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	O OR 2 HONORS		0 OR 2 HON	IORS	1 ♦ = CAN BE SHORT WHEN 3-4 IN MINORS IF 12-14 BAL.			
-Suit: WEAK JUMP OVERCALL (WJO)	9	OR 2 HONORS) D :		0 OR 2 HONORS				
2-Suit: MICHAELS 5-12 OR STRONG HAND	Hi-x	HIGH FROM DOUBLET	ON	SAME		1NT Opening	gs: (14+) 15-17 (-18)		
	Lo-x MUD		SAME		2 OVER 1 Responses GAME FORCING				
Reopen: (14) 13-15 (16) 6 CARDS	SIGNALS I	N ORDER OF PRIORI	TY	•		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE			
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partners Lead	Declarer's	Lead	Lead Discarding		2 ♦ = MULTI- WEAK MAJOR OR STRONG NT OR STRONG ANY		
MICHAELS	Suit:1st	LOW= ENC.	HI= S/P		ODD-ENC.EVEN-S/P	2 ♥ = EKRENS- AT LEAST 4-4 IN MAJORS 5-10 HCP			
	2nd	d HI= ODD HI= ODD		2♠ = 5 ♠+ (4) 5 MINOR 5-11 HCP					
1X-3X IS ASKING FOR STOPPER IN OPENER'S SUIT	3rd	3rd				2NT= BOTH MINORS 5-11 OR 17+ HCP			
	NT: 1st LOW= ENC. HI= S/P		ODD-ENC.EVEN-S/P		GAMBLING 3NT				
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	2nd	HI= ODD	HI= ODD			2 WAY CHECK BACK STAYMAN			
STRONG NT- X = ♠+ANY, 2♣= ♣+♥, 2♦= ♦+♥, 2♥/2♠=NAT	3rd				JORDAN 2NT , JACCOBY 2NT				
WEAK NT- CAPPELETTI	Signals (in	Signals (including Trumps): SMITH- LOW= ENC. AND S/P					LEBENSOHL , GOOD/BAD 2NT		
WHEN PASSED HAND- D.O.N.T							AND 1 ♥ (X) 2 ♦ = GOOD RAISE IN OPENING SUIT		
	DOUBLES	DOUBLES							
	TAKEOUT	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)							
/S. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	T.O DBL	MAY BE LIGHT WITH F	RIGHT SHAP	E					
LEB. OVER DBL, 2NT NAT AND DBL T.O		ING T.O DBL SHOWS							
(WEAK 2M)- 4minor= MINOR +OTHER MAJOR	RESPON	S ARE NATURAL, JUN	IP STRONGE	R THAN DIR	ECT BID,				
OVER MULTI- DBL= 13-15 BALANCE OR 17+ ANY, 2M/3m=NATURAL		JUMP IS DISTRIBUTION				SPECIAL FO	PRCING PASS SEQUENCES		
S. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL,	ARTIFICIAL AND COM	PETITIVE DO	DUBLES/RED	OUBLES	2 ♣ (BID) PASS = FORCING			
AFTER 1 ♣ STRONG- 1◊/1♥=NAT, 1♠=♣'s OR ◊+♥, 1NT=minors, X=♣+♥ OR ◊	+4 NEGATIV	E DBL				PASS= FORCING AFTER WE BID VUL GAME			
2♣= ◊'s OR ♥+♠, 2◊= ♥'s OR ♠+♣, 2♥= ♠'s OR ♣+◊	RESPON	SIVE DBL				AFTER STRONG DBL ON NT			
AFTER 2 ♣ STRONG- X= MAJORES, 2NT= minors	SUPPOR	SUPPORT DBL					NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
	LEAD DIRECTING DBL								
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE		ONAL DBL							
1 LEVEL IS FORCING	LIGHTNE	LIGHTNER DBL							
OVER T.O DBL ON 1M- TRANSFERS AND 2M IS 5-7 FIT						Psychics: RARE			

OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS								
Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg Dble th	r Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding	
1♣		2	4 ♥	12-21 MAY BE LONGER ◊'s	WALSH,1 ♥/ 1 ♠ - NAT,1NT= 8-10, INVERTED	2 WAY CHECK BACK STAYMAN AFTER 3 BIDS IN 1 L		
1♣					2 ♦=WEAK M,,2♥ = 5 ♠+4 ♥ 5-8(9), 2♠= 5 ♠+4 ♣ 5-8	AFTER REBID 2NT- ALL BIDS ARE TRANSFERS		
1♦		2	4 ♥	12-21 MAY BE LONGER ♣'s	SAME AS ON 1 ♣, 3♣ =INV 6 CARDS, 1NT=6-10	SAME	2 WAY REVERSE DRURY	
1♥		4	3♠	12-21, MAY BE 4 CARDS IF	2/1 G.F, 1NT- S.F, BERGEN RAISES AND JACC 2NT	LONG AND SHORT TRIAL BIDS		
1♥				4 ♥4 ♠ BALANCE HAND	SPLINTERS (JUMP IN OTHER MAJOR+VOIDS)			
1♠		5	4 ♥	12-21 5 CARD MAJOR	SAME	SAME	2 WAY REVERSE DRURY	
1NT				(14+)15-17(-18) CAN BE SEMI BAL	2 ♣ = N.F STAYMAN, 3 ♣= PUPPET STAYMAN	LEB		
1NT					TRANSFERS ALL SUITS, TEXAS TRANSFERS			
1NT					3 ◊= 5-5 minors GF, 3 ♥=314/5, 3 ♠= 134/5			
2♣	Yes			STRONG 22+ OR 9 + TRICKS	2 ♥=SECOND NEG. 0-3, 2 ◊= WAITING 4+ (G.F)			
2♣					2NT= 8+ WITH ♥ (POSITIVE), 2 ♠ /3 ♣ /3 ♦= 8+ NAT			
2◊	Yes			MULTI- WEAK M / 20-21(22) BAL /	2 ♥/2 ♠= P/C, 2NT= FORCING	3♣ / 3 ♦ = WEAK AND MIN, 3 ♥/3♣= WEAK MAX. REV.		
2◊				STRONG 1 SUIT (8 TRICKS)	$4 - BID$ THE MAJOR BY TRANSFER, $4 \diamond = BID$ THE N			
2♥	Yes				2NT= ASKING, ALL OTHER BIDS= SIGN OFF	3 ♣ = WEAK ANY DIS, 3 ♦= MAX 4-4, 3 ♥/ 3♣=MAX		
2♠	Yes			5 ♠ AND (4) 5 minor 5-11	2NT=ASKING, NEW SUIT- FORCING, RAISE- NF			
2NT	Yes				4 minor-FORCING, 3 ♥ /3 ♣- FORCING			
3♣				PREEMPTIVE				
3♦				PREEMPTIVE				
3♥				PREEMPTIVE	4 minor IS CUE BID			
3♠				PREEMPTIVE	4 minor IS CUE BID			
3NT	Yes				♣= P/C AND 4 ◊- ASK FOR SINGLETON			
4♣	Yes			NAMYATS- 💖"s	NEXT STEP= GOOD HAND			
4♦	Yes			NAMYATS- ♠"s	NEXT STEP= GOOD HAND			
4♥				NAT				
4♠				NAT				
4NT				ASK FOR SPECIFIC ACES				
5♣								
5◊								
5♥								
5♠								
5NT								
HIGH LEVE	L BIDDING							

RKCB-1430, FIRST STEP ASK FOR QUEEN OF TRUMP

IF TRUMP IS ♥ - 4♠ USUALLY IS RKCB-1430

IF TRUMP NOT AGREED, KEY CARD IS ON LAST SUIT

CUE BIDS (USUALLY 1st BEFORE 2nd)

GERBER

KICK BACK ON MINOR FIT AND EXCLUSION RKCB(0314)

JOSEPHINE G.S.F- 5NT (ANSWERS BY STEPS)

5NT AFTER ACES IS SPECIFIC KINGS